

Компьютерная графика

Кузьминова Марина Валерьевна

1. Двумерные преобразования

Точки: $[x, y]$, $[x, y, z]$ (координатный вектор)

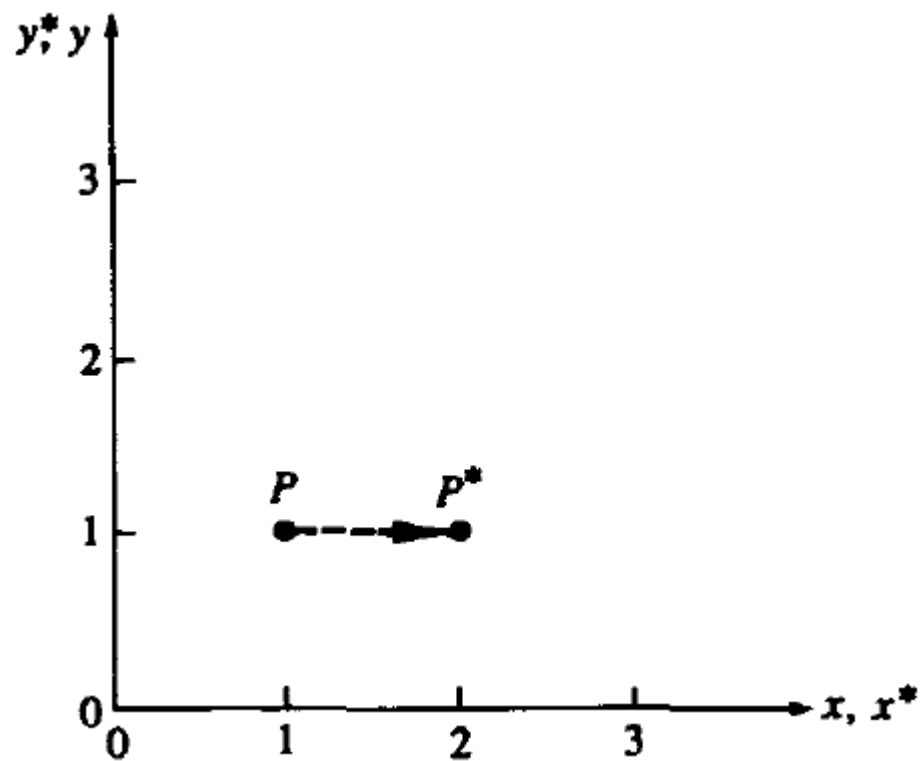
Матрица преобразований: $[T]$

Преобразование точек

$$[X][T] = [x \ y] \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = [(ax + cy)(bx + dy)] = [x^* y^*]. \quad (2-1)$$

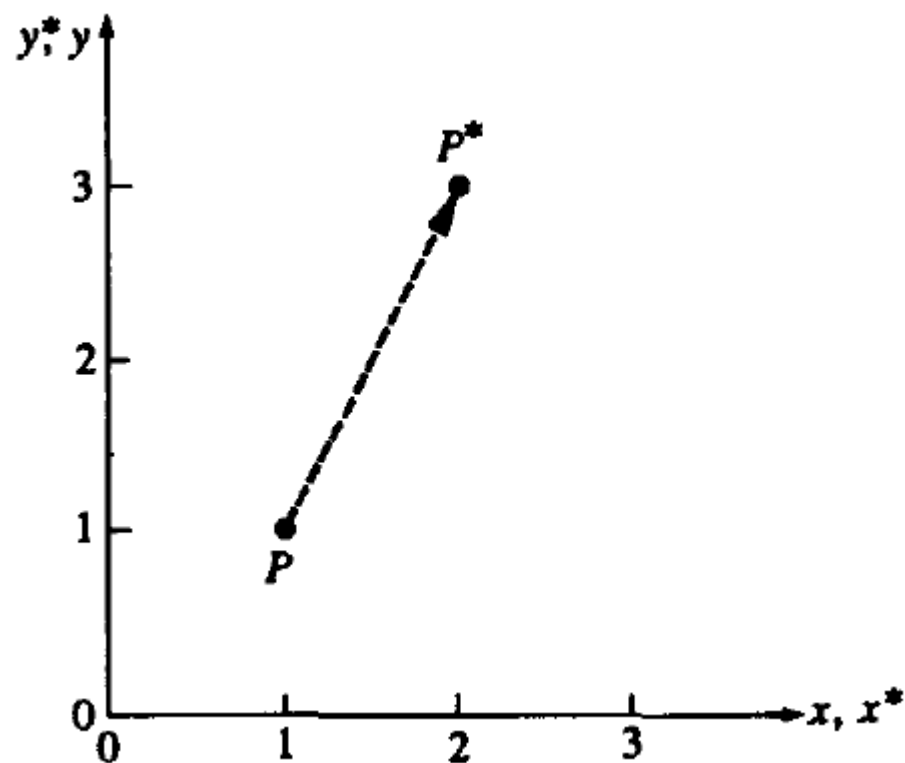
$$[X][T] = [x \ y] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [x \ y] = [x^* \ y^*], \quad (2-2)$$

Преобразование точек



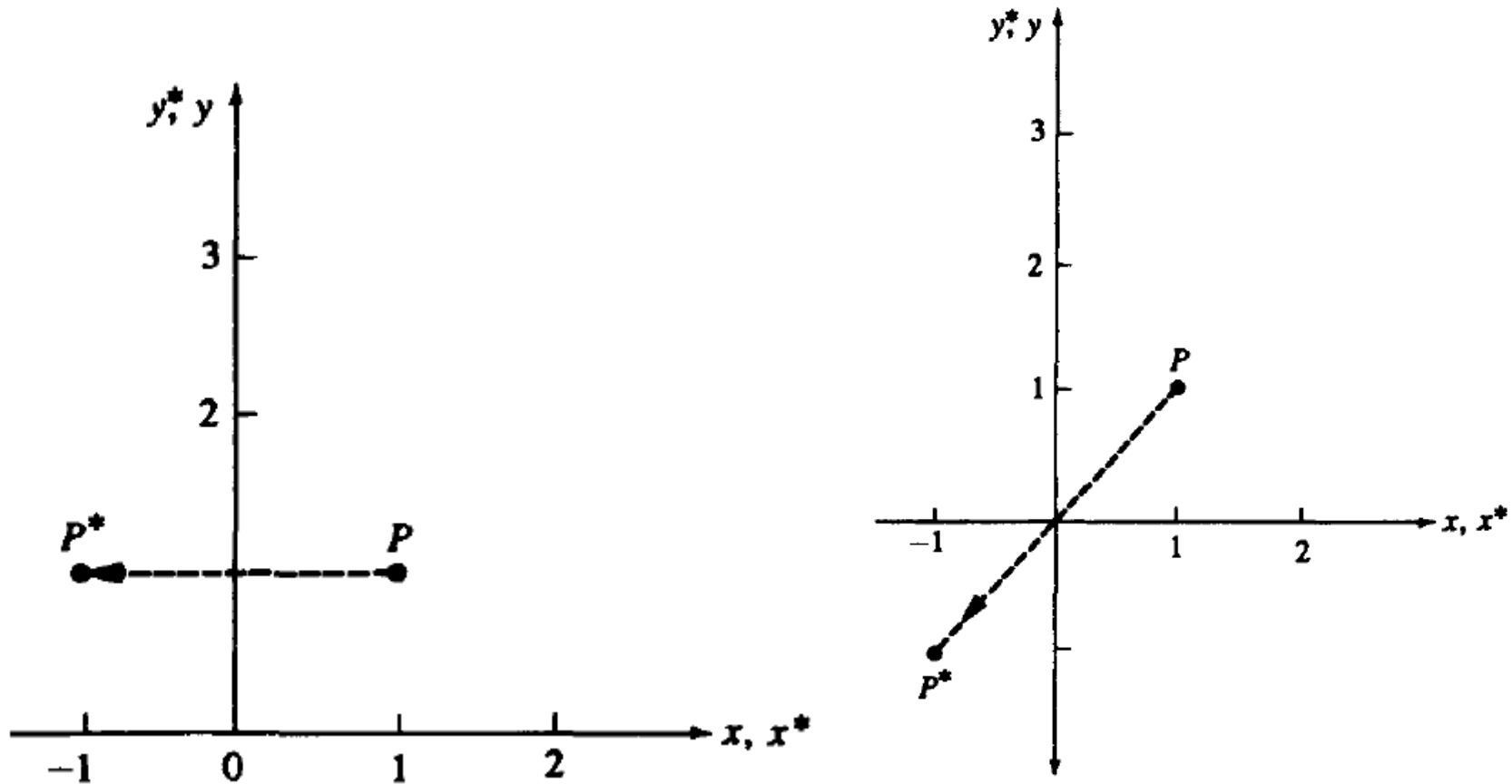
$$[X][T] = [x \quad y] \begin{bmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [ax \quad y] = [x^* \quad y^*], \quad (2-3)$$

Преобразование точек



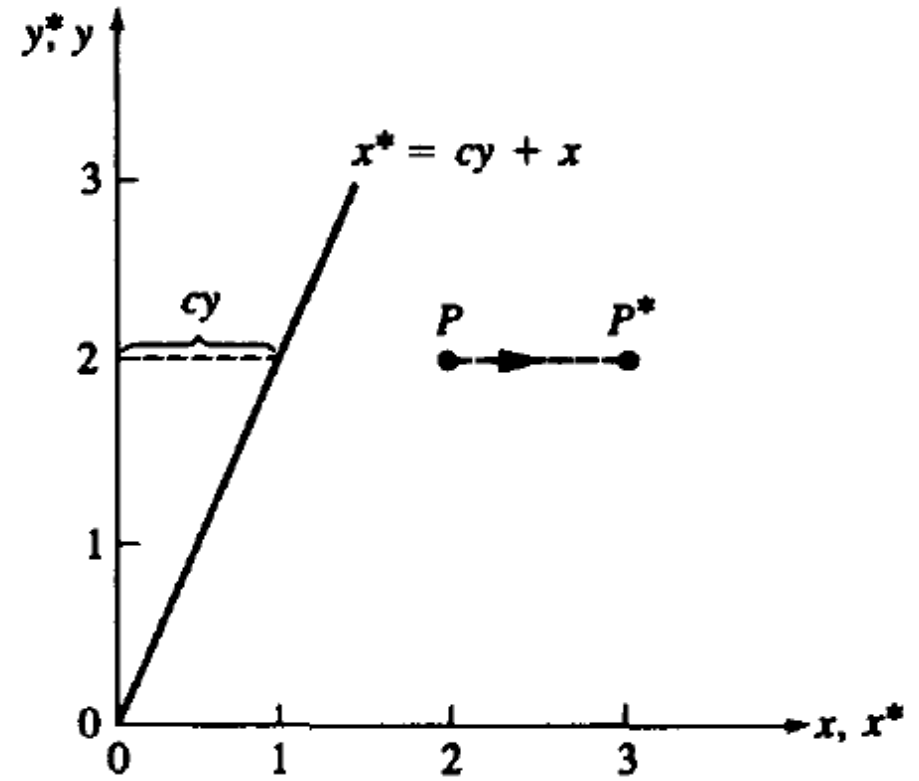
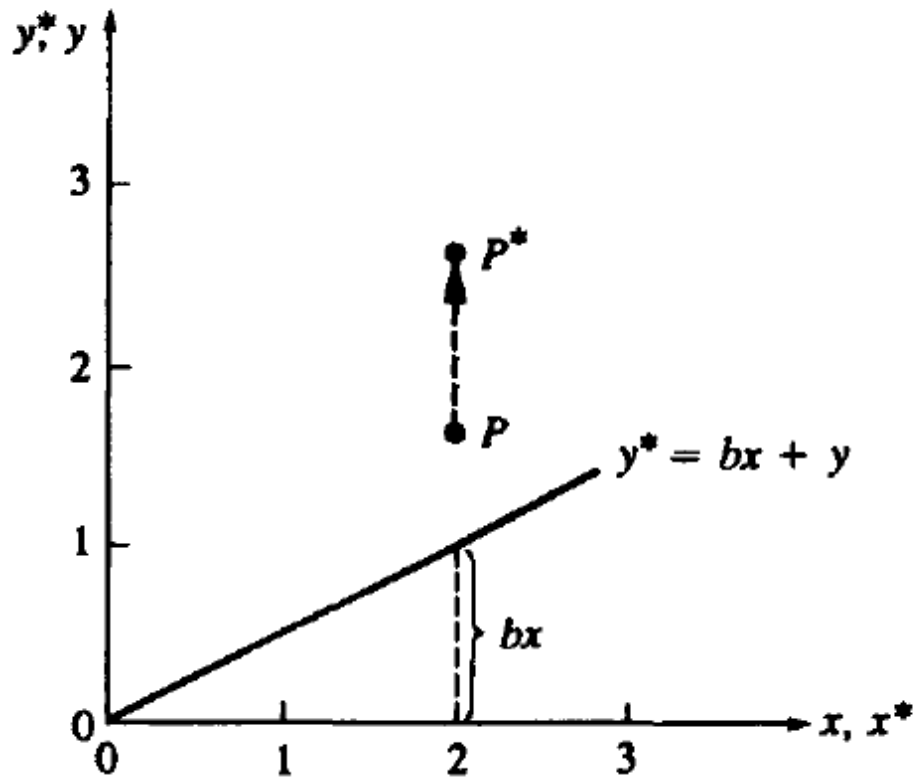
$$[X][T] = [x \quad y] \begin{bmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & d \end{bmatrix} = [ax \quad dy] = [x^* \quad y^*], \quad (2-4)$$

Преобразование точек



$$[X][T] = [x \ y] \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [-x \ y] = [x^* \ y^*], \quad (2-5)$$

Преобразование точек



$$[X][T] = [x \quad y] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & b \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [x \quad (bx + y)] = [x^* \quad y^*]. \quad (2-6)$$

Преобразование прямых линий

$$[A] = [0 \ 1] \quad [B] = [2 \ 3]$$

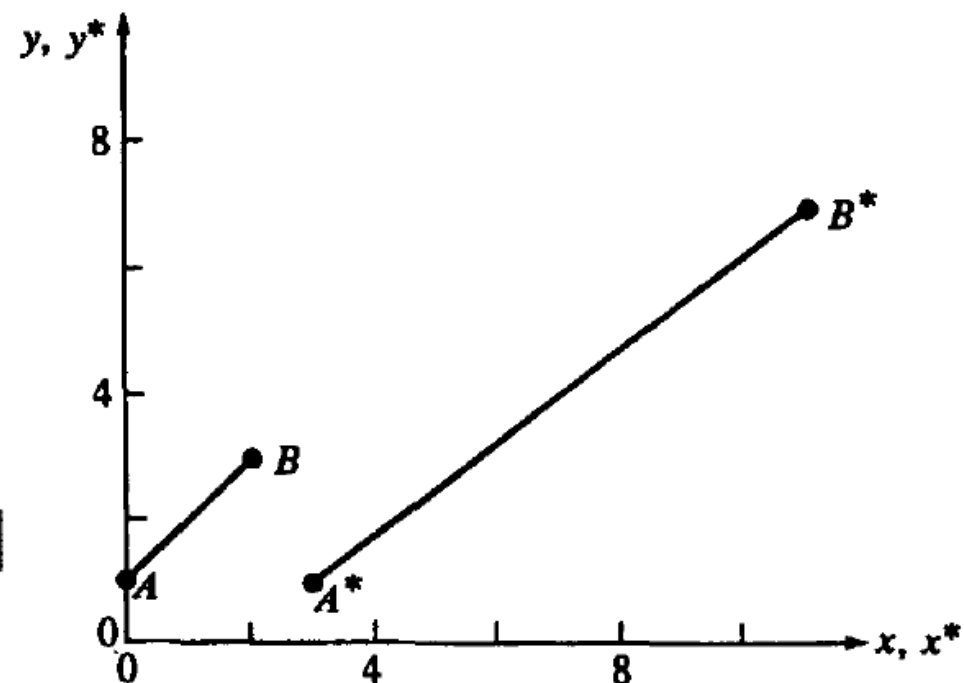
$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[A][T] = [0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [3 \ 1] = [A^*]$$

$$[B][T] = [2 \ 3] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [11 \ 7] = [B^*]$$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[L][T] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 11 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = [L^*]$$



Преобразование средней точки

$$[A] = [x_1 \quad y_1], \quad [B] = [x_2 \quad y_2] \quad \text{и} \quad [T] = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{bmatrix} A \\ B \end{bmatrix} [T] &= \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} ax_1 + cy_1 & bx_1 + dy_1 \\ ax_2 + cy_2 & bx_2 + dy_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A^* \\ B^* \end{bmatrix}, \end{aligned} \quad (2-11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [A^*] &= [ax_1 + cy_1 \quad bx_1 + dy_1] = [x_1^* \quad y_1^*], \\ [B^*] &= [ax_2 + cy_2 \quad bx_2 + dy_2] = [x_2^* \quad y_2^*]. \end{aligned} \quad (2-12)$$

Преобразование средней точки

$$\begin{aligned} [x_m^* \quad y_m^*] &= \left[\frac{x_1^* + x_2^*}{2} \quad \frac{y_1^* + y_2^*}{2} \right] = \\ &= \left[\frac{(ax_1 + cy_1) + (ax_2 + cy_2)}{2} \quad \frac{(bx_1 + dy_1) + (bx_2 + dy_2)}{2} \right] = \\ &= \left[a \frac{(x_1 + x_2)}{2} + c \frac{(y_1 + y_2)}{2} \quad b \frac{(x_1 + x_2)}{2} + d \frac{(y_1 + y_2)}{2} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (2-13)$$

$$[x_m \quad y_m] = [(x_1 + x_2)/2 \quad (y_1 + y_2)/2]. \quad (2-14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [x_m \quad y_m] [T] &= \left[\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2} \quad \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right] \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \left[a \frac{(x_1 + x_2)}{2} + c \frac{(y_1 + y_2)}{2} \quad b \frac{(x_1 + x_2)}{2} + d \frac{(y_1 + y_2)}{2} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (2-15)$$

Пример 1. Средняя точка прямой

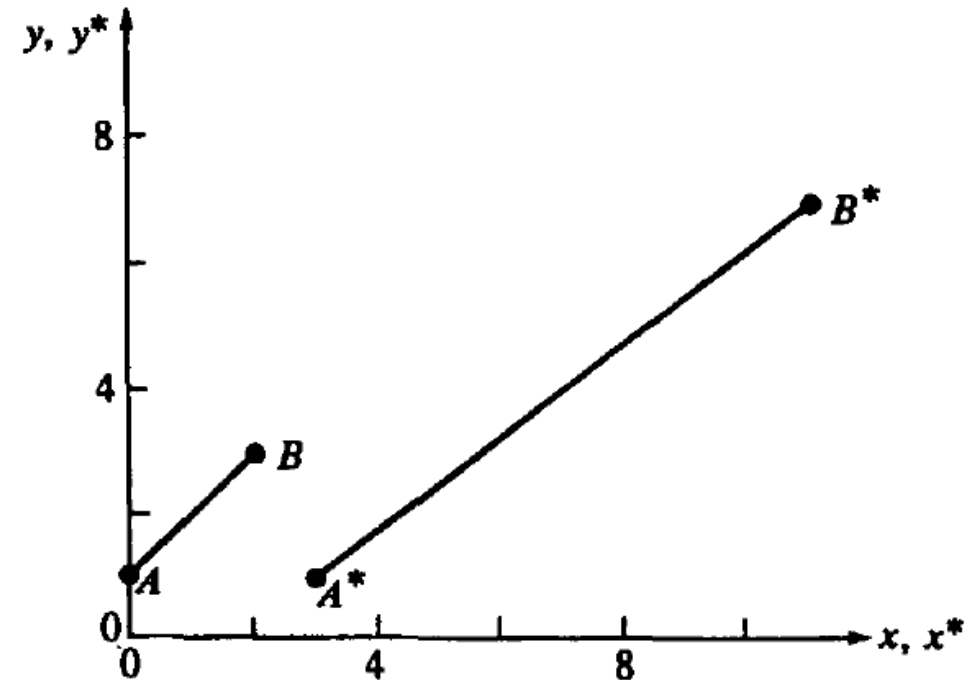
$$[A] = [0 \ 1] \quad [B] = [2 \ 3]$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} A \\ B \end{bmatrix} [T] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 11 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A^* \\ B^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[x_m^* \ y_m^*] = \left[\frac{3+11}{2} \quad \frac{1+7}{2} \right] = [7 \ 4]$$

$$[x_m \ y_m] = \left[\frac{0+2}{2} \quad \frac{1+3}{2} \right] = [1 \ 2]$$



С другой стороны, $[x_m \ y_m] [T] = [1 \ 2] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [7 \ 4] = [x_m^* \ y_m^*]$

Преобразование параллельных прямых

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}. \quad (2-16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{bmatrix} A \\ B \end{bmatrix} [T] &= \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} ax_1 + cy_1 & bx_1 + dy_1 \\ ax_2 + cy_2 & bx_2 + dy_2 \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} x_1^* & y_1^* \\ x_2^* & y_2^* \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A^* \\ B^* \end{bmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (2-17)$$

$$\begin{aligned} m^* &= \frac{(bx_2 + dy_2) - (bx_1 + dy_1)}{(ax_2 + cy_2) - (ax_1 + cy_1)} = \frac{b(x_2 - x_1) + d(y_2 - y_1)}{a(x_2 - x_1) + c(y_2 - y_1)} \\ &= \frac{b + d \frac{(y_2 - y_1)}{(x_2 - x_1)}}{a + c \frac{(y_2 - y_1)}{(x_2 - x_1)}} = \frac{b + dm}{a + cm}. \end{aligned} \quad (2-18)$$

Преобразование пересекающихся прямых

$$y = m_1 x + b_1,$$

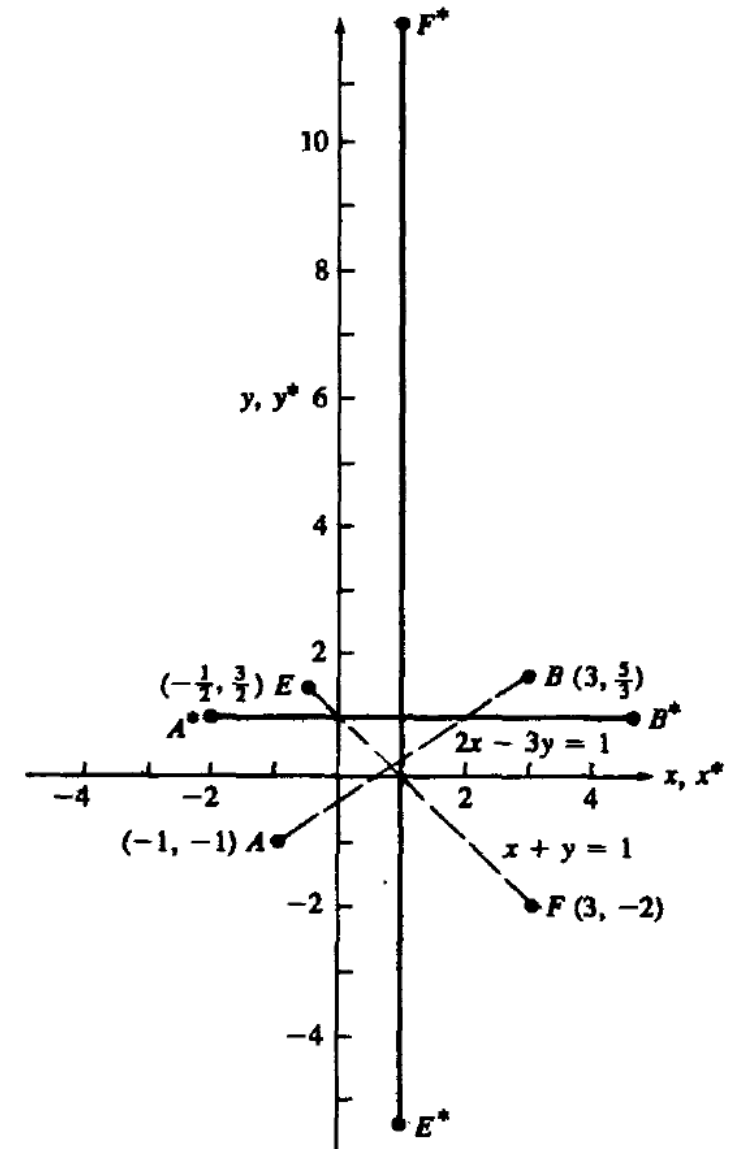
$$y = m_2 x + b_2.$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x & y \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -m_1 & -m_2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 & b_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[X][M] = [B] \quad (2-19)$$

$$[X_i] = [x_i \quad y_i] = [B][M]^{-1} \quad (2-20)$$

$$[M]^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{m_2 - m_1} & \frac{m_2}{m_2 - m_1} \\ \frac{m_2 - m_1}{-1} & \frac{m_2 - m_1}{-m_1} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2-21)$$



Преобразование пересекающихся прямых

$$[X_i] = [x_i \quad y_i] = [b_1 \quad b_2] \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{m_2 - m_1} & \frac{m_2}{m_2 - m_1} \\ -1 & -m_1 \\ \frac{1}{m_2 - m_1} & \frac{m_2}{m_2 - m_1} \end{bmatrix},$$
$$[X_i] = [x_i \quad y_i] = \left[\frac{b_1 - b_2}{m_2 - m_1} \quad \frac{b_1 m_2 - b_2 m_1}{m_2 - m_1} \right], \quad (2-22)$$

$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} y^* &= m_1^* x^* + b_1^*, \\ y^* &= m_2^* x^* + b_2^*. \end{aligned}$$

$$m_i^* = \frac{b + dm_i}{a + cm_i} \quad (2-23)$$

$$b_i^* = b_i(d - cm_i^*) = b_i \frac{ad - bc}{a + cm_i}, \quad \text{где } i = 1, 2. \quad (2-24)$$

Преобразование пересекающихся прямых

$$\begin{aligned} [X_i^*] &= [x_i^* \quad y_i^*] = \\ &= \left[\frac{b_1^* - b_2^*}{m_2^* - m_1^*} \quad \frac{b_1^* m_2^* - b_2^* m_1^*}{m_2^* - m_1^*} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [X_i^*] &= [x_i^* \quad y_i^*] = \\ &= \left[\frac{a(b_1 - b_2) + c(b_1 m_2 - b_2 m_1)}{m_2 - m_1} \quad \frac{b(b_1 - b_2) + d(b_1 m_2 - b_2 m_1)}{m_2 - m_1} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (2-25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [x_i^* \quad y_i^*] &= [x_i \quad y_i] [T] = \\ &= \left[\frac{b_1 - b_2}{m_2 - m_1} \quad \frac{b_1 m_2 - b_2 m_1}{m_2 - m_1} \right] \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \left[\frac{a(b_1 - b_2) + c(b_1 m_2 - b_2 m_1)}{m_2 - m_1} \quad \frac{b(b_1 - b_2) + d(b_1 m_2 - b_2 m_1)}{m_2 - m_1} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (2-26)$$

Пример 2. Пересекающиеся прямые

$$[A] = [-1 \quad -1], \quad [B] = [3 \quad 5/3] \quad [E] = [-1/2 \quad 3/2], \quad [F] = [3 \quad -2]$$

$$AB: \quad -(2/3)x + y = -1/3 \qquad EF: \quad x + y = 1$$

$$[x \quad y] \begin{bmatrix} -2/3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [-1/3 \quad 1].$$

$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[x^* \quad y^*] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [1 \quad 1] \qquad [x_i^* \quad y_i^*] = [1 \quad 1]$$

$$[x_i^* \quad y_i^*] = [x_i \quad y_i] [T] = [4/5 \quad 1/5] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} = [1 \quad 1]$$

Поворот

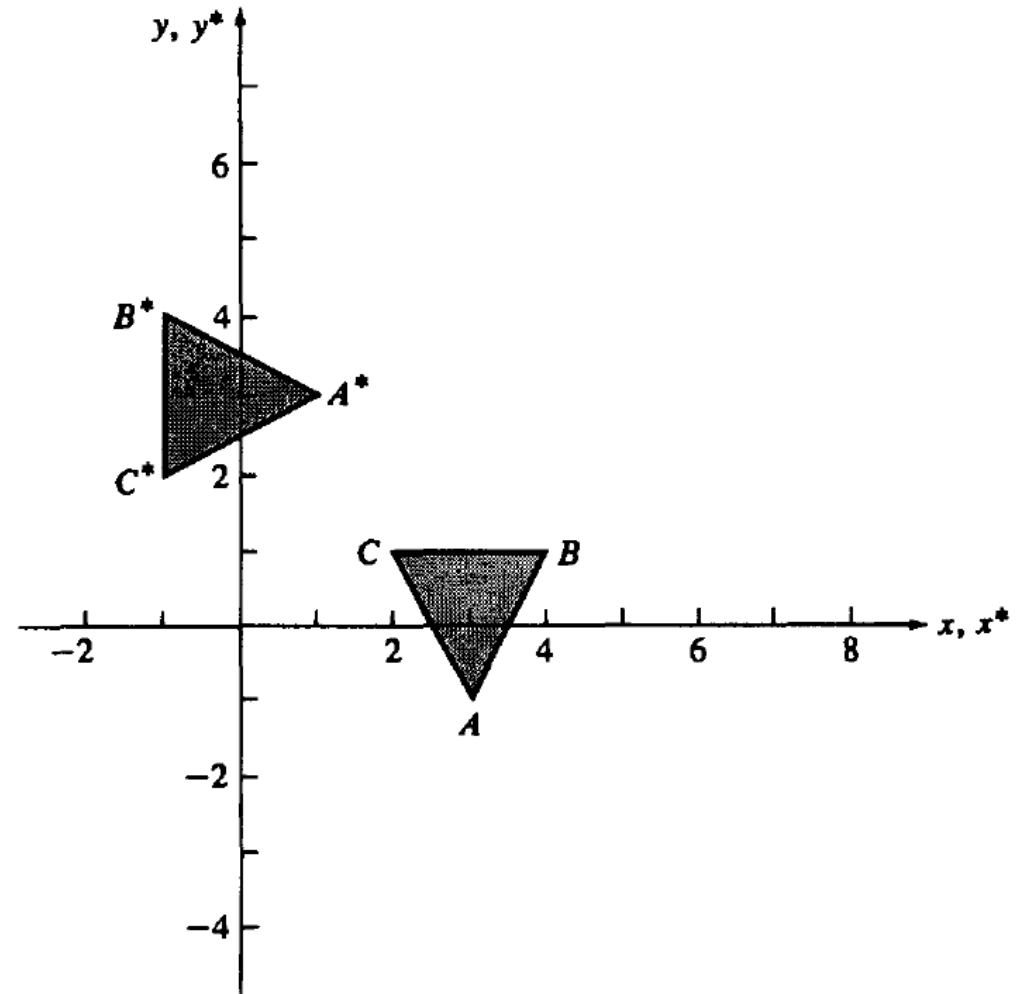
$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (90^\circ)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

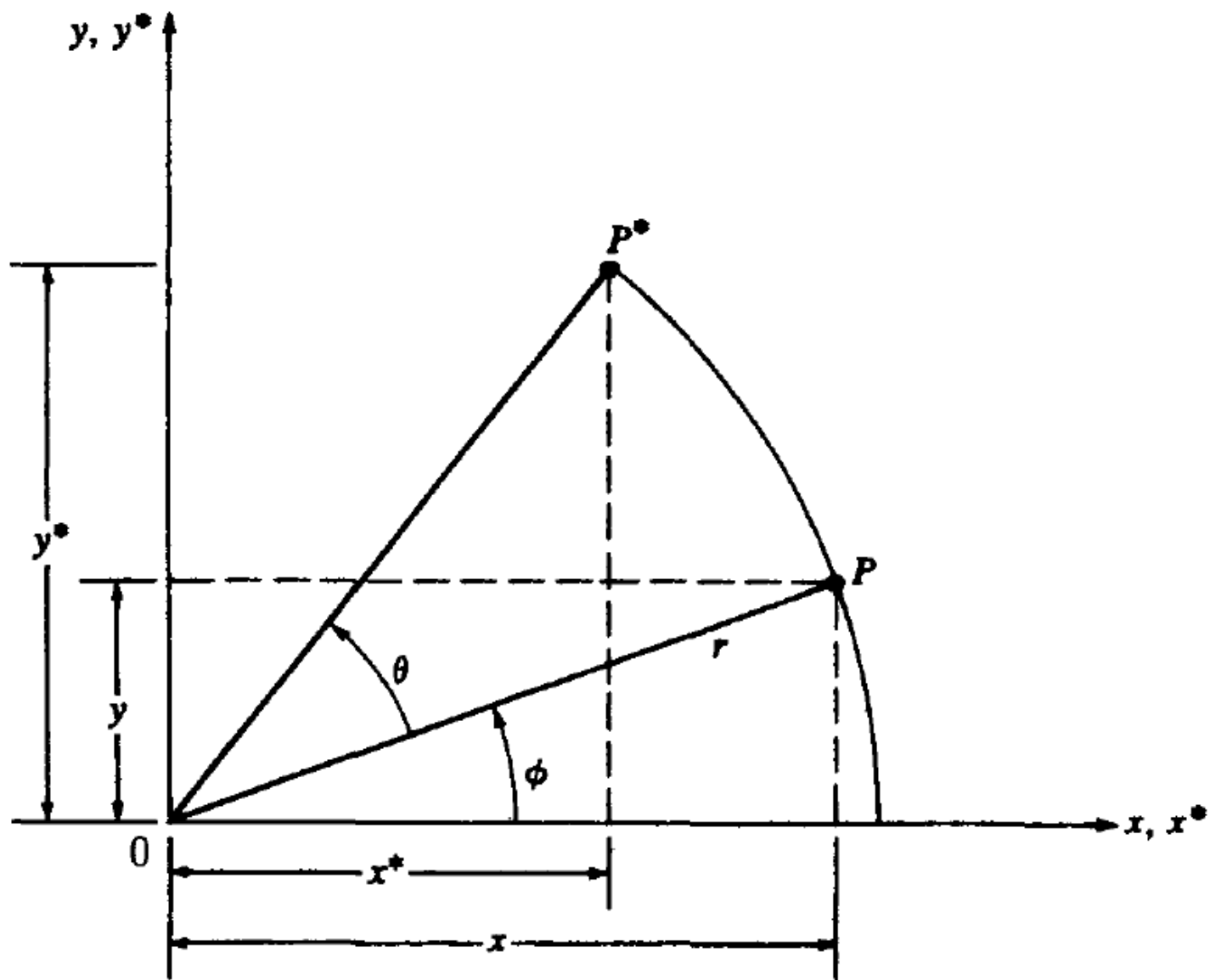
$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (180^\circ)$$

$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (270^\circ)$$

$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (0^\circ)$$



Поворот на произвольный угол θ



$$P = [x \quad y] = [r \cos \phi \quad r \sin \phi]$$

$$P^* = [x^* \quad y^*] = [r \cos(\phi + \theta) \quad r \sin(\phi + \theta)]$$

$$P^* = [x^* \quad y^*] = [r(\cos \phi \cos \theta - \sin \phi \sin \theta) \quad r(\cos \phi \sin \theta + \sin \phi \cos \theta)]$$

$$P^* = [x^* \quad y^*] = [x \cos \theta - y \sin \theta \quad x \sin \theta + y \cos \theta]$$

$$x^* = x \cos \theta - y \sin \theta, \quad (2-27a)$$

$$y^* = x \sin \theta + y \cos \theta. \quad (2-27b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [X^*] &= [X][T] = [x^* \quad y^*] = \\ &= [x \quad y] \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (2-28)$$

$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}. \quad (2-29)$$

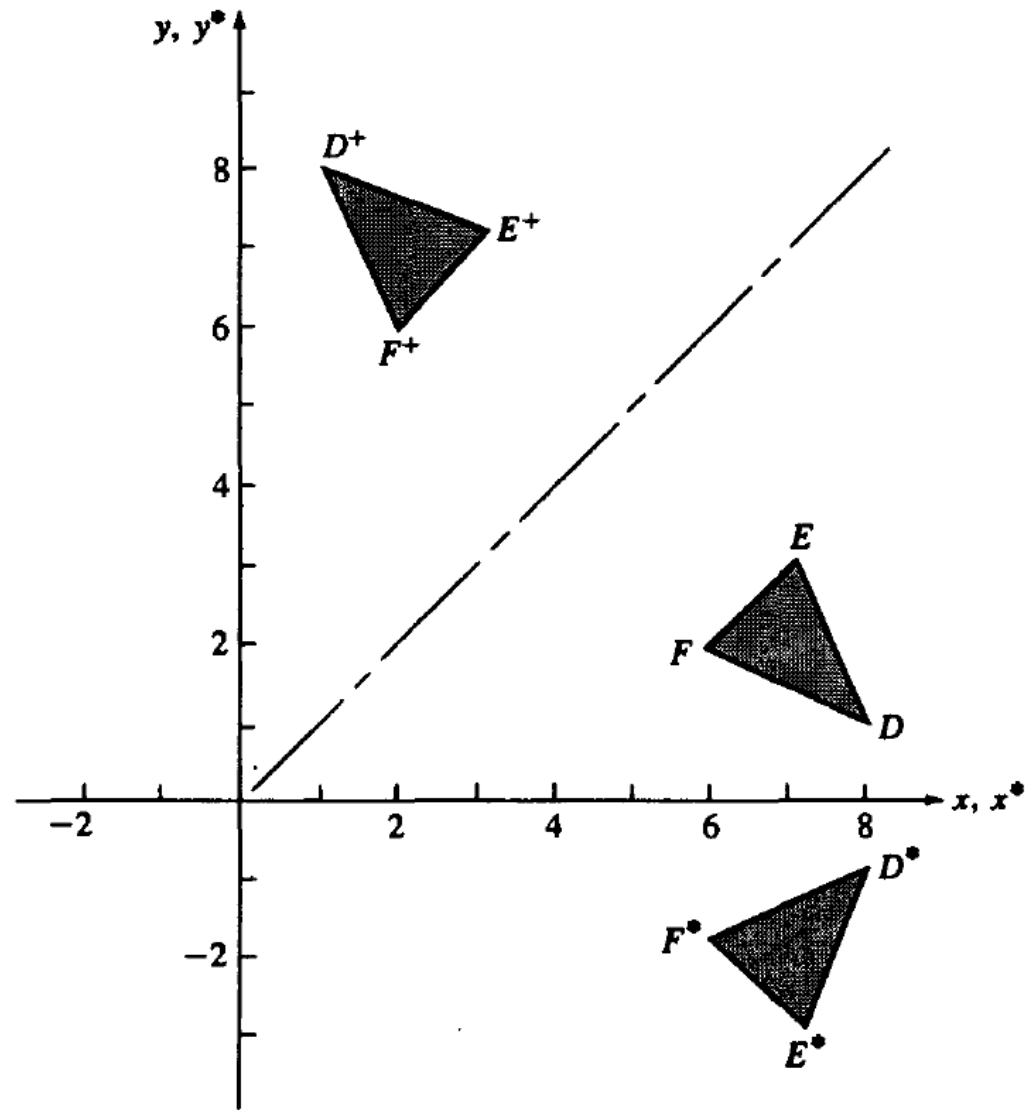
$$\det[T] = \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 1. \quad (2-30)$$

$$[T]^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(-\theta) & \sin(-\theta) \\ -\sin(-\theta) & \cos(-\theta) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}, \quad (2-31)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [T][T]^{-1} &= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta & -\cos \theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta \sin \theta \\ -\cos \theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta \sin \theta & \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [I], \end{aligned}$$

$$[T]^T = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} = [T]^{-1}.$$

Отражение



Отражение

Ось ОХ: $[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 1 \\ 7 & 3 \\ 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -1 \\ 7 & -3 \\ 6 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$

Ось ОУ: $[T] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

Прямая $y = x$: $[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 1 \\ 7 & 3 \\ 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 8 \\ 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$

Прямая $y = -x$: $[T] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

Пример 3. Отражение и вращение

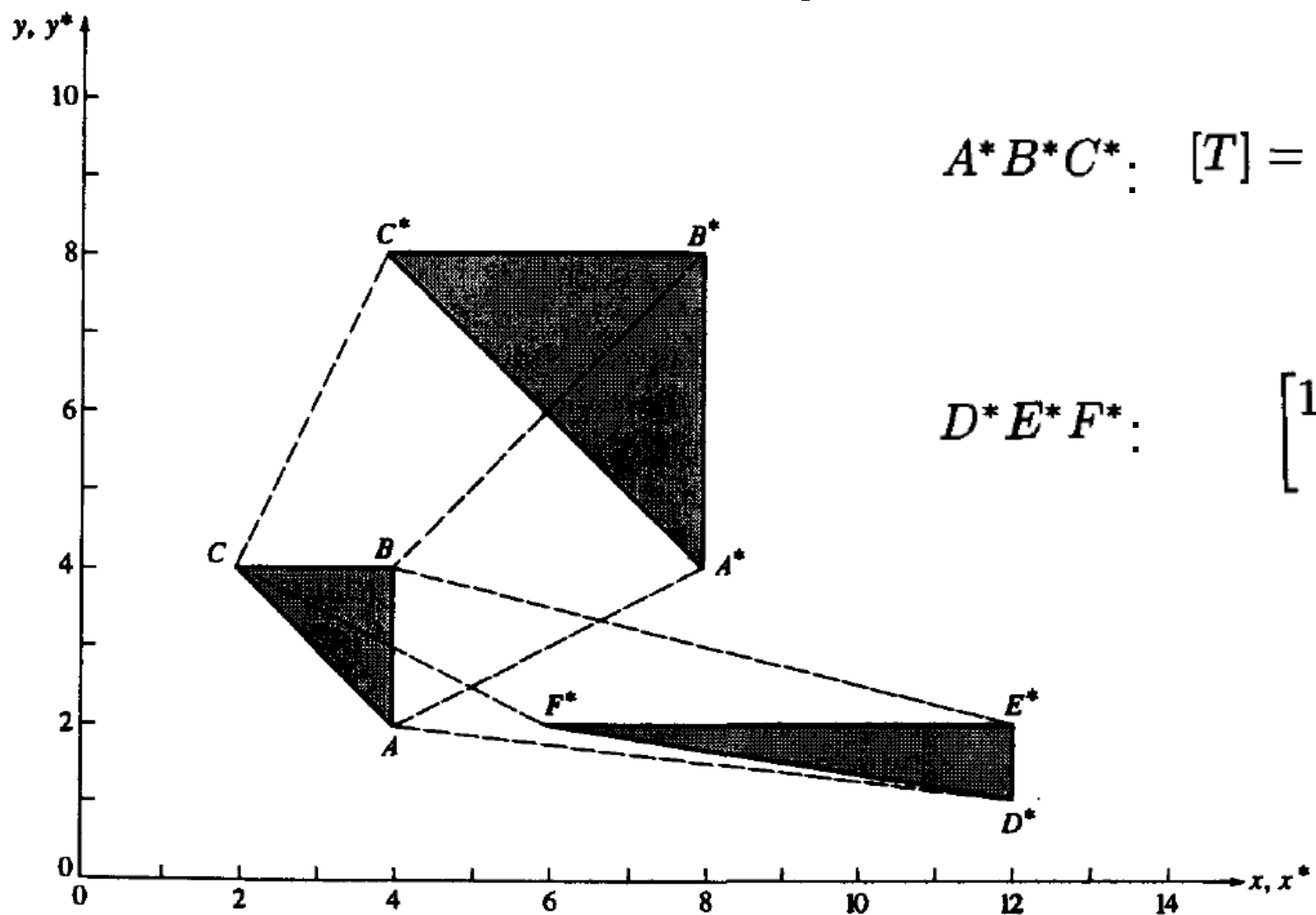
$$[X^*] = [X][T_1] = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 5 & -2 \\ 4 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[X^+] = [X^*][T_2] = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 5 & -2 \\ 4 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 \\ 2 & -5 \\ 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[X^+] = [X][T_3] = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 \\ 2 & -5 \\ 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{-1}$$

Масштабирование



$$A^*B^*C^*: [T] = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D^*E^*F^*: \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Масштабирование

$$[T] = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}, \quad (2-37)$$

$$[X^*] = [X][T] = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ 2 & 12 \\ 1 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[X^*] = [X][T] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ 4 & -2 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Масштабирование

