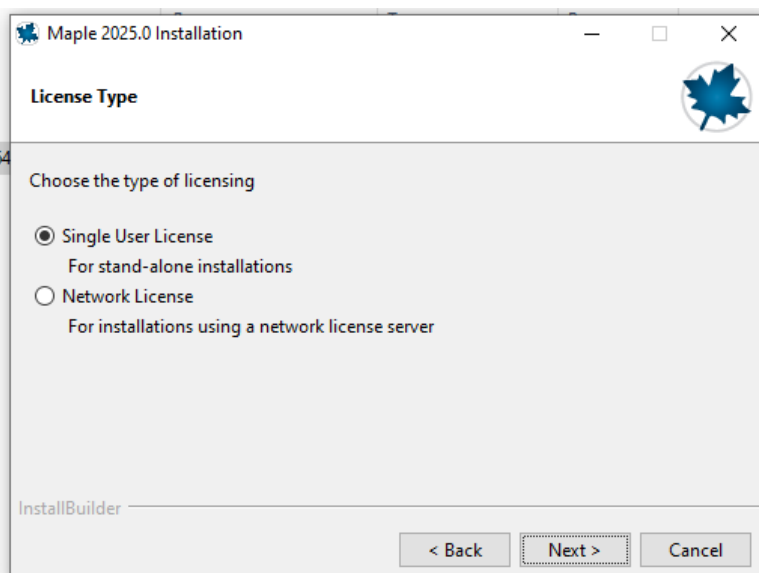


Имя

- Crack
- Upgrade
- maple\_new
- Maple2025.0WindowsX64



элемент: 2,25 ГБ

