

Лекция 15

Интеграционное тестирование
Кастомные действия в АА

Типы тестов в Rails

- Unit Tests (Тесты моделей)
- Функциональные тесты (Тесты контроллеров)
- Интеграционные тесты

Fixtures

```
#/test/fixtures/questions.yml
```

```
simple_question:
```

```
  title: I have a question!
```

```
  body: Please, help
```

```
rails generate test_unit:model  
question title:string body:text
```

FactoryBot

```
FactoryBot.define do  
  factory :user do  
    id {1}  
    email {"test@user.com"}  
    password {"qwerty"}  
  end  
end
```

Генерация тестовых данных

```
FactoryBot.define do  
  factory :category do  
    name { Faker::Lorem.word.capitalize }  
  end  
end
```

```
FactoryBot.define do  
  factory :category do  
    sequence(:name) { |n| "Category number #{n}" }  
  end  
end
```

Подготовка к тесту

```
# called before every single test  
setup do  
  @article = articles(:one)  
end
```

```
# called after every single test  
teardown do  
  Rails.cache.clear  
end
```

```
class UserFlowsTest < ActionDispatch::IntegrationTest
  test "login and browse site" do
    # Login via https
    https!
    get "/login"
    assert_response :success

    post_via_redirect "/login", username: users(:david).username,
                        password: users(:david).password

    assert_equal "/welcome", path
    assert_equal "Welcome david!", flash[:notice]

    https!(false)
    get "/articles/all"
    assert_response :success
    assert assigns(:articles)
  end
end
```

Проблема

- Работа отдельных модулей не гарантирует работу системы
- Система склонна деградировать
- Ручное тестирование занимает много времени

Решение

Нужно автоматизировать процесс:

1. Открыть браузер
2. Нажать на кнопки, ввести данные
3. Убедиться, что нас странице именно то, что ожидалось

Selenium Web Driver

```
require "selenium-webdriver"
```

```
driver = Selenium::WebDriver.for :firefox  
driver.navigate.to "http://google.com"
```

```
element = driver.find_element(name: 'q')  
element.send_keys "Hello WebDriver!"  
element.submit
```

```
puts driver.title
```

```
driver.quit
```

ВОЗМОЖНОСТИ

```
# execute arbitrary javascript
puts driver.execute_script("return window.location.pathname")

# pass elements between Ruby and JavaScript
element = driver.execute_script("return document.body")
driver.execute_script("return arguments[0].tagName", element)
# wait for a specific element to show up
wait = Selenium::WebDriver::Wait.new(timeout: 10) # seconds
wait.until { driver.find_element(id: "foo") }
```

ВОЗМОЖНОСТИ

```
# switch to a frame  
driver.switch_to.frame "some-frame" # id  
driver.switch_to.frame driver.find_element(id:  
    'some-frame') # frame element  
  
# repositioning and resizing browser window:  
driver.manage.window.move_to(300, 400)  
driver.manage.window.resize_to(500, 800)  
driver.manage.window.maximize
```

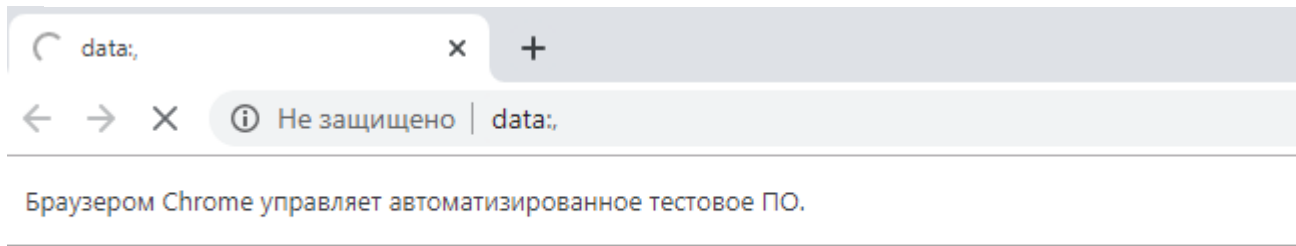
Настраиваем Rails

```
require "test_helper"
```

```
class ApplicationSystemTestCase < ActionDispatch::SystemTestCase  
  driven_by :selenium,  
    using: :chrome,  
    screen_size: [1400, 1400]  
end
```

СИСТЕМНЫЕ ТЕСТЫ

```
class QuestionsTest < ApplicationSystemTestCase
  test "getting auth" do
    visit home_path
    assert_selector ".btn-primary",
                    text: (I18n.t :authorize)
  end
end
require 'test_helper'
```



```
rails test:system
```

Важность семантической верстки

```
.btn.btn-primary.align-self-auto id='enter'  
  =t :authorize
```

```
click_on (I18n.t :authorize)
```

```
Minitest::UnexpectedError: Capybara::ElementNotFound: Unable to find link or button "Войти"  
  test/system/questions_test.rb:7:in `block in <class:QuestionsTest>'  
  test/system/questions_test.rb:7:in `block in <class:QuestionsTest>'
```

```
find('div.btn-primary').click
```

Заглушки для внешних запросов

```
require 'webmock/rspec'
```

```
WebMock.disable_net_connect!(allow_localhost: true)
```

```
# spec/spec_helper.rb
```

```
RSpec.configure do |config|
```

```
  config.before(:each) do
```

```
    stub_request(:get, /api.github.com/).
```

```
      with(headers: {'Accept' => '*/*', 'User-Agent' => 'Ruby'}).
```

```
      to_return(status: 200, body: "stubbed response", headers: {})
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```


Gherkin

Feature: Guess the word

The first example has two steps

Scenario: Maker starts a game

When the Maker starts a game

Then the Maker waits for a Breaker to join

The second example has three steps

Scenario: Breaker joins a game

Given the Maker has started a game with the word "silky"

When the Breaker joins the Maker's game

Then the Breaker must guess a word with 5 characters

Пишем шаги

```
Given(/^I am on the homepage$/) do  
  visit root_path  
end
```

```
When(/^I click the provided link$/) do  
  click_on "js-click-me"  
end
```

```
Then(/^I should see the link click confirmation$/) do  
  expect(page).to have_content("Link Clicked")  
end
```

Тестирование скриншотами и снэпшотами

- Исключить длинные описания страниц
- Получить начальные данные автоматические
- Желательно сравнивать не картинки

Скриншоты в Rails

`take_screenshot`

`take_failed_screenshot` - на этапе `before_teardown`

Почему вообще Rails занимается клиентским тестированием?

- Jest
- Jasmine
- Puppeteer

Тестирование с Jest

```
yarn add --dev jest
```

```
const sum = require('./sum');
```

```
test('adds 1 + 2 to equal 3', () => {  
  expect(sum(1, 2)).toBe(3);  
});
```

Тестирование с Puppeteer

```
npm i puppeteer
```

```
const puppeteer = require('puppeteer');

(async () => {
  const browser = await puppeteer.launch();
  const page = await browser.newPage();
  await page.goto('https://example.com');
  await page.screenshot({path: 'example.png'});

  await browser.close();
})();
```

Jest + Puppeteer

```
yarn add --dev jest-puppeteer
```

```
describe('Google', () => {  
  beforeEach(async () => {  
    await page.goto('https://google.com');  
  });  
  
  it('should be titled "Google"', async () => {  
    await expect(page.title()).resolves.toMatch('Google');  
  });  
});
```


КАСТОМНЫЕ ДЕЙСТВИЯ В АА

```
ActiveAdmin.register Post do
```

```
  collection_action :import_csv, method: :post do
```

```
    # Do some CSV importing work here...
```

```
    redirect_to collection_path, notice: "CSV imported successfully!"
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
post /admin/posts/import_csv
```

КАСТОМНОЕ ДЕЙСТВИЕ С ОДНИМ ОБЪЕКТОМ

```
ActiveAdmin.register User do
```

```
  member_action :lock, method: :put do
```

```
    resource.lock!
```

```
    redirect_to resource_path, notice: "Locked!"
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

Добавляем кнопки

```
action_item :view, only: :show do
  link_to 'View on site', post_path(post) if post.published?
end
```

```
action_item :super_action,
  only: :show,
  if: proc{ current_admin_user.super_admin? } do
  "Only display this to super admins on the show screen"
end
```

Модификации контроллера

```
ActiveAdmin.register Post do
```

```
  controller do
```

```
    # This code is evaluated within the controller class
```

```
    def define_a_method
```

```
      # Instance method
```

```
    end
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

Страница без модели

```
# app/admin/calendar.rb
```

```
ActiveAdmin.register_page "Calendar" do  
  content do  
    render partial: 'calendar'  
  end  
end
```

```
# app/views/admin/calendar/_calendar.html.erb
```

```
table do  
  thead do  
    tr do  
      %w[Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday].each &method(:th)  
    end  
  end  
  tbody do  
    # ...  
  end  
end
```

Кастомные пути

Available at /today/calendar

ActiveAdmin.register_page "Calendar", namespace: :today

Available at /calendar

ActiveAdmin.register_page "Calendar", namespace: false

A11y

- Поддержка пользователей с ограниченными возможностями
- <https://wave.webaim.org/>

Замещающий текст для изображений

Изображения функциональные

```
<%= image_tag "company-logo", alt: "Company Name" %>
```

Изображения декоративные

```
<%= image_tag "background", alt: "" %>
```


Заголовки и формы

- Заголовки должны быть уникальными
- Все поля форм должны быть внутри тега `form`
- Для каждого поля должен быть элемент `label`

ССЫЛКИ

- <https://habr.com/ru/post/423123/>
- <https://guides.rubyonrails.org/testing.html>
- <https://activeadmin.info/8-custom-actions.html>